

(14)

10-2

1.

1.1

$$c_1 \nu_1 T_1 + c_2 \nu_2 T_2 = (c_1 \nu_1 + c_2 \nu_2) \bar{T} \tag{1}$$

$$PV = \nu RT, \tag{2}$$

$$\nu T = \frac{PV}{R} \quad \nu = \frac{PV}{RT}. \tag{3}$$

(3),

$$\frac{3}{2} P_1 V + \frac{5}{3} P_2 V = \left( \frac{3}{2} \frac{P_1 V}{T_1} + \frac{2}{2} \frac{P_2 V}{T_2} \right) \bar{T}. \tag{4}$$

:

$$\boxed{\bar{T} = \frac{\frac{3 P_1 + 5 P_2}{\frac{3 P_1}{T_1} + \frac{5 P_2}{T_2}}}} \tag{5}$$

1.2

$$C = \frac{3}{2} R \nu_1 + \frac{5}{2} R \nu_2 = \frac{3}{2} \frac{PV}{T_1} + \frac{3}{2} \frac{PV}{T_2}. \tag{6}$$

$$\Delta T = \frac{Q}{C} \tag{7}$$

$$\frac{P + \Delta P}{T + \Delta T} = \frac{P}{T}. \tag{8}$$

(8)

$$\frac{P + \Delta P}{T + \Delta T} = \frac{P}{T} \frac{1 + \frac{\Delta P}{P}}{1 + \frac{\Delta T}{T}} \approx \frac{P}{T} \left( 1 + \frac{\Delta P}{P} - \frac{\Delta T}{T} \right). \quad (9)$$

(8) (9) ,

$$\frac{\Delta P}{P} = \frac{\Delta T}{T} \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{\Delta P}{P} = \frac{\Delta T}{T} = \frac{Q}{\frac{3}{2} \frac{P_1 V}{T_1} + \frac{3}{2} \frac{P_2 V}{T_2}} \frac{\frac{3P_1}{T_1} + \frac{5P_2}{T_2}}{3P_1 + 5P_2} = \frac{2Q}{(3P_1 + 5P_2)V} \quad (11)$$

2.

2.1

$$\frac{5}{2} R \Delta T_0 = Q \Rightarrow \Delta T_0 = \frac{2Q}{5R}. \quad (12)$$

$\Delta T$ .

$$v_1 = 2\eta v_0 = 2\alpha \Delta T \quad (13)$$

( ,  $v_0 = 1$ );

$$v_2 = (1 - \eta)v_0 = 1 - \alpha \Delta T \quad (14)$$

( ):

	$\frac{5}{2}RT_0$			
	Q			
			$\frac{3}{2}R \cdot 2\alpha \Delta T (T_0 + \Delta T) + \frac{5}{2}R(1 - \alpha \Delta T)(T_0 + \Delta T)$	$\approx 3R\alpha T_0 \Delta T + \frac{5}{2}R(T_0 + \Delta T + \alpha T_0 \Delta T)$ $= \frac{5}{2}RT_0 + \frac{5}{2}R\Delta T + \frac{11}{2}R\alpha T_0 \Delta T$
			$q\alpha \Delta T$	

$$\frac{5}{2}RT_0 + Q = \frac{5}{2}RT_0 + \frac{5}{2}R\Delta T + \frac{11}{2}R\alpha T_0\Delta T + q\alpha\Delta T. \quad (15)$$

$$\Delta T = \frac{2Q}{5R + R\alpha T_0 + q\alpha}. \quad (16)$$

2.3

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3.

3.1

,  
0,5

0,5

$$2 \cdot \frac{5}{2}RT_0 + \frac{1}{2}q = \frac{6}{2}RT + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{5}{2}RT. \quad (17)$$

$$T = \frac{20RT_0 + 2q}{17R}. \quad (18)$$

3.2

q = 0