



2020

(III )

9.

1.

2.

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:

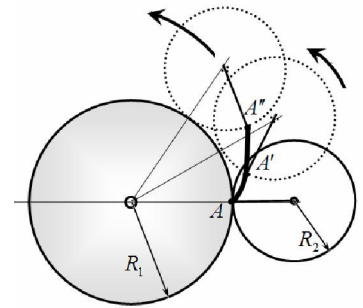
- (1 .);  
- (11 .).

9-1.

!

\_\_\_\_\_:

1  
R<sub>2</sub>  
R<sub>1</sub>  
A, A', A''



(.2).

( - , ) -

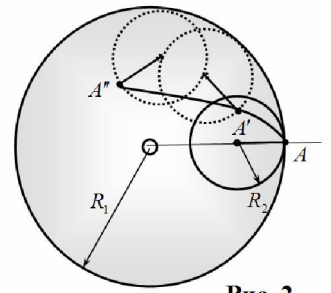


Рис. 2

( ( , ) + ( , ) ) -

$$\frac{R_2}{R_1}$$

(  
).  
:  
48  
(  
« »  
( )

1.

! .

,

),

;

!

1 , 48 .

n - ,

1.1	$L_0$ .
1.2	$L_n$ n - ( n = 3),
1.3	n $\epsilon_n$ ,
1.4	n n - 5%.
1.5	n ( ) ,
. 1.1.	

5%.

!

2. ( )

A . 3.

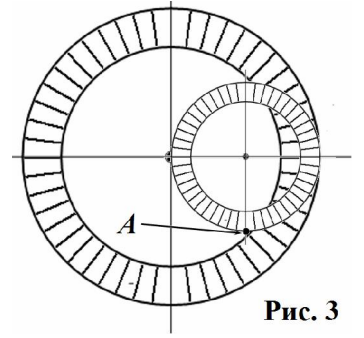


Рис. 3

2.1 A. A, ?

2.2 ( )

3. ( )

( ) ( . 4).

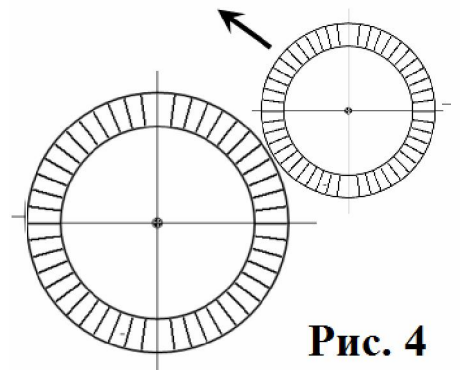
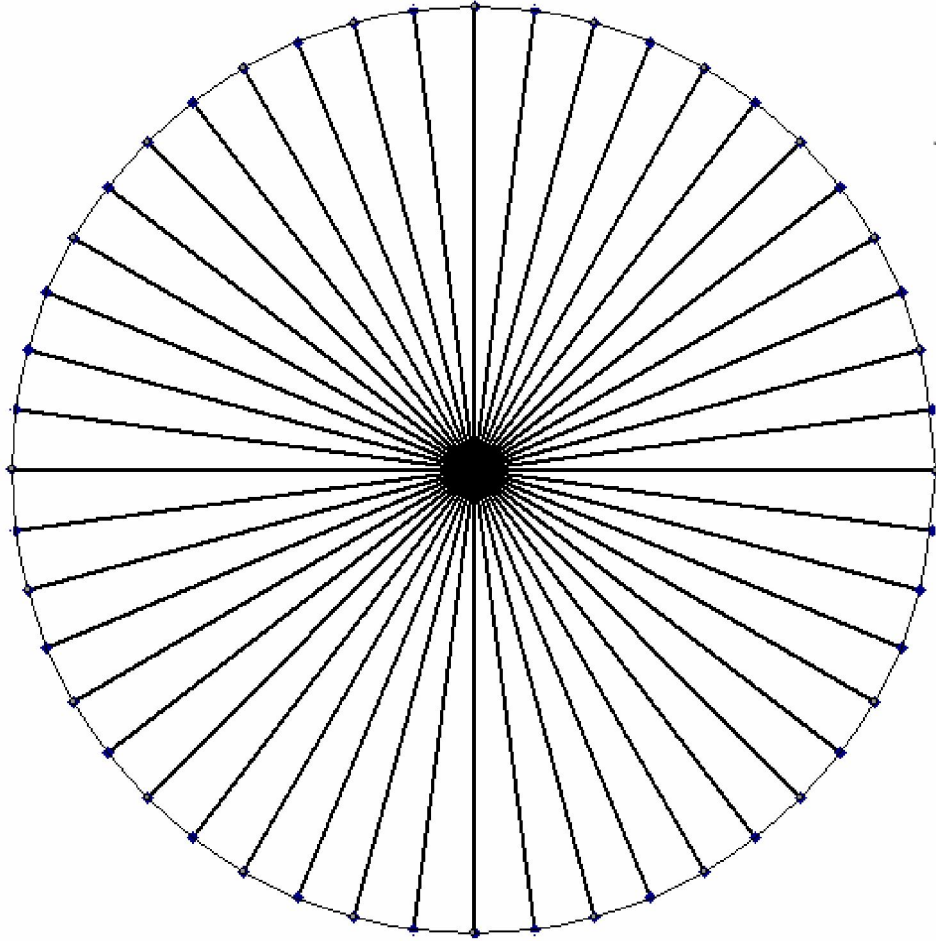


Рис. 4

3.1 ( )

1.



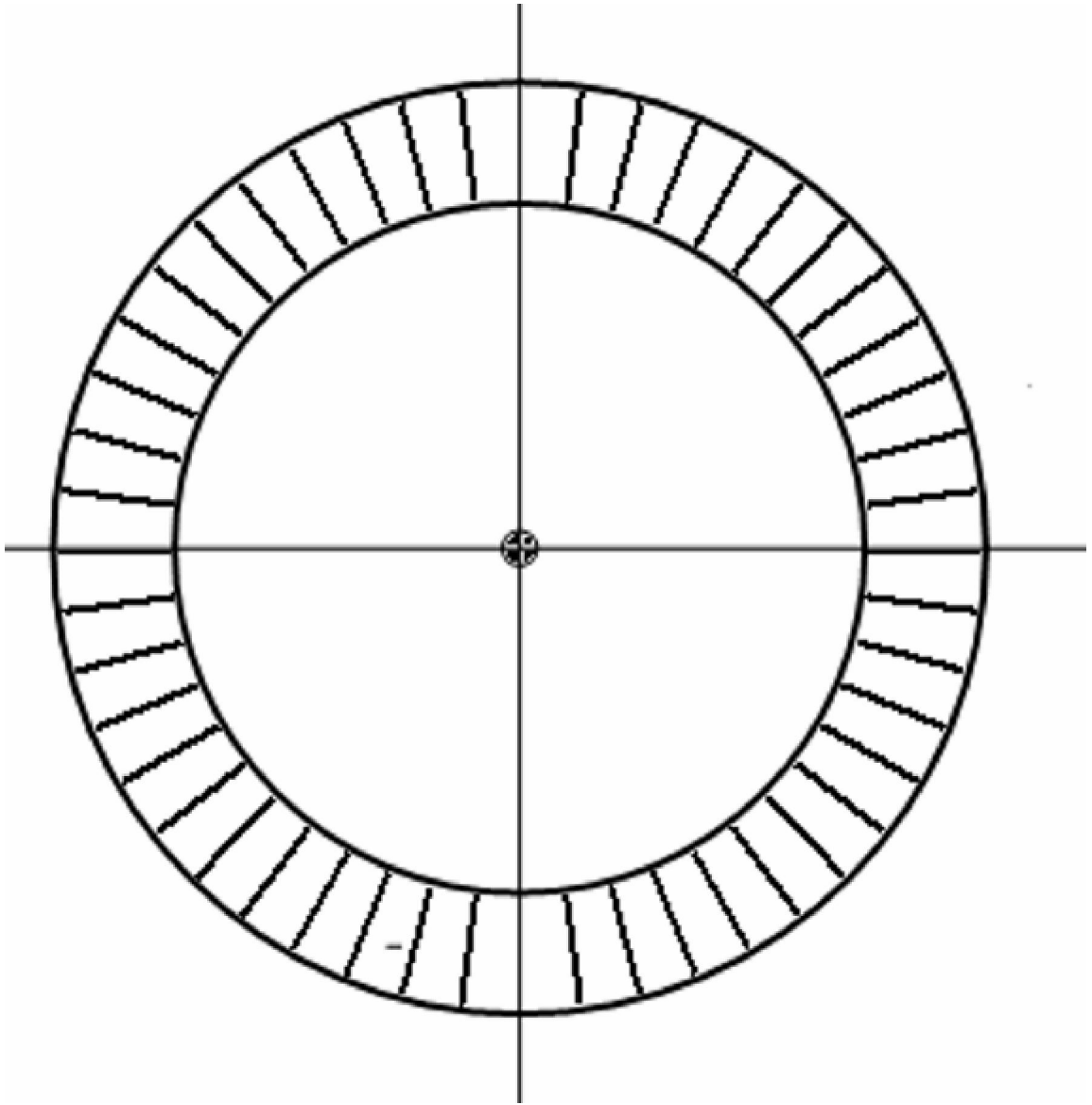
1.1


$L_0 =$

1.2

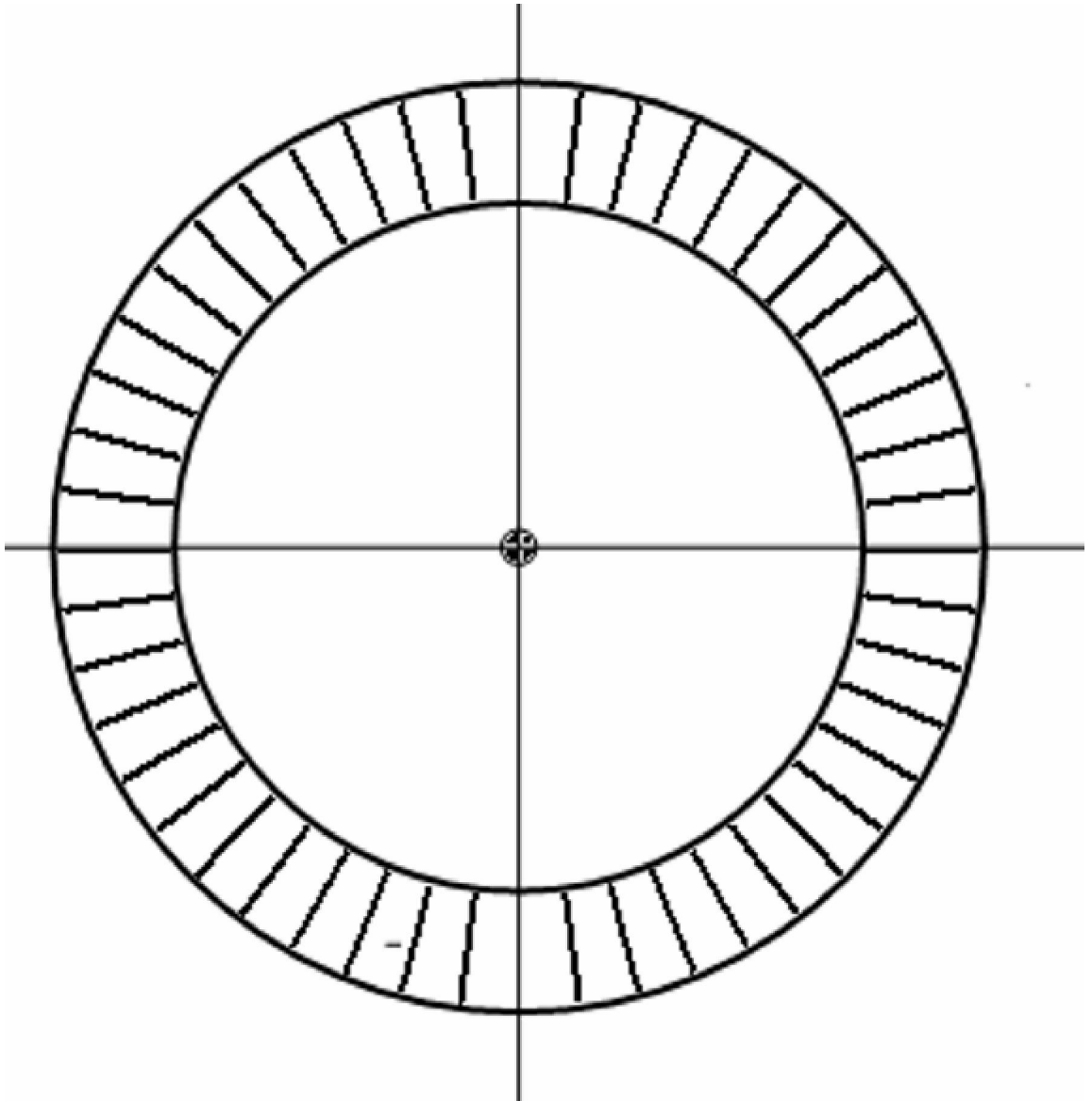
n										
$L_n$										
$\varepsilon_n$										

2.1



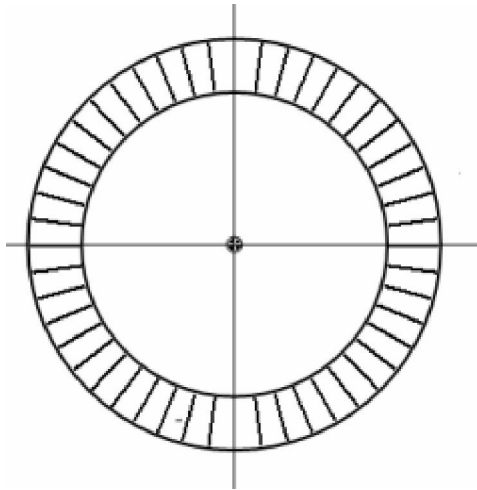
$S =$

2.2



$S =$

3.1

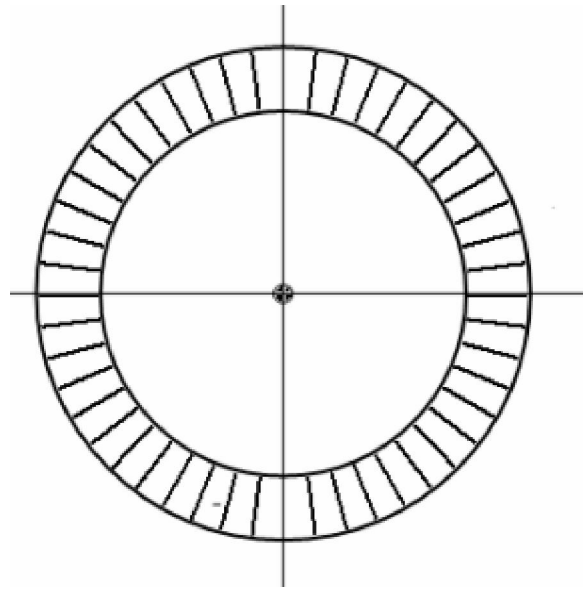


$S =$

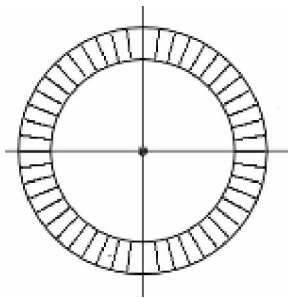




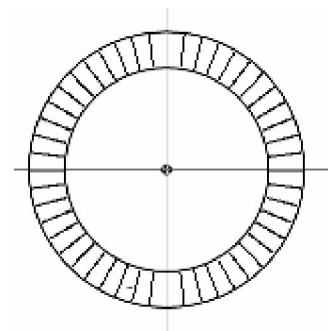
2-1.



2.2

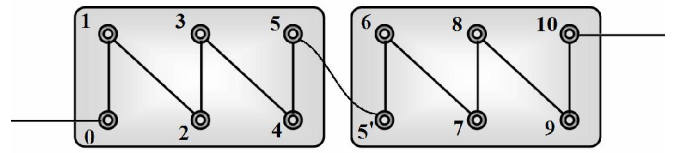


3.1

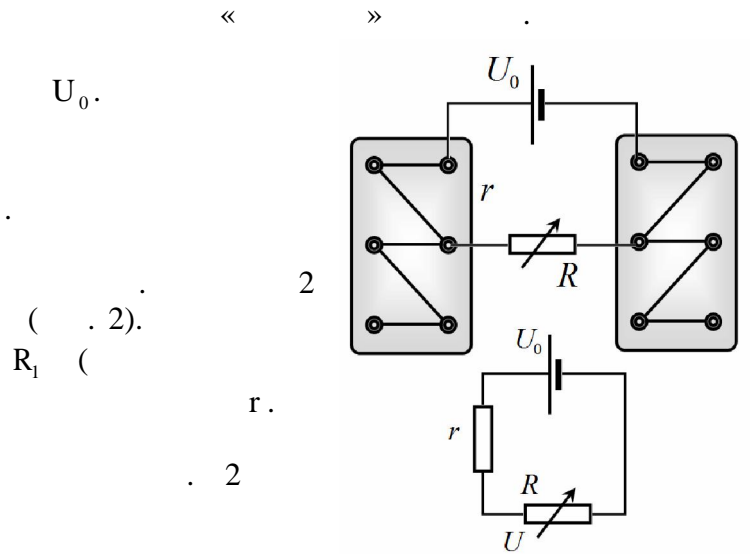


9-2.

1.

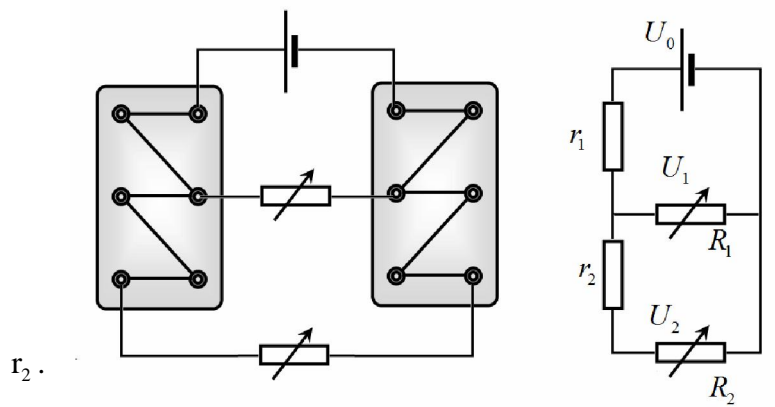


1.1	$r_{01}, r_{02}, \dots, r_{9,10}$
$r_0$	$\Delta r_0$



$r = 4r_0$

.2



$r_2 = 6r_0$

.3

! .2-3

2. .  
P, R. U  
.2. .

$$r = 2r_0.$$

2.1 , , , ,  
( , :« »),  
« »).

2.2  $U_0$ .

2.3 U R.

2.4 , P, R.

2.5 P(R), ,  
P, R.  
P(R).

2.6 .

3. ( , ) ,  
.3.  $U_1$   $U_2$   
 $R_1$ ,  
 $R_2$ .





2020

(III )

10 .

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2.

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7.



- (1 .);  
- (6 .).

X

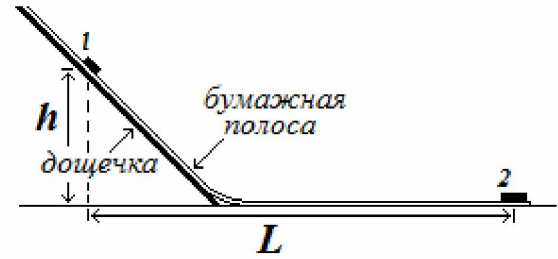
1

1

10-1.

: ( 40 – 60 ), 1 .. ( 30 – 40 ),  
, , , ( ).

1.



1.

1.

1.1	$\alpha_0$ ,
1.2	$\mu_1$
1.3	

2.

, , ( ),

2.1.1 ( )	$h: L(h)$ ,	$L$
2.1.2	,	

2.2.1	$L(h)$	$\alpha$ ,
2.2.2		
2.2.3		
2.2.4	,	

2.2.5 , . 2.2. , 1.

L .

2.3.1 ( ) ,  
2.3.2 . , L(h),  
2.3.3 , (  $\alpha$  ).

2.4.1 L(h)  $\alpha$  . L(h)  $\alpha$  .  
2.4.2 , , ( ) .  
2.4.3 . ,  $\alpha$  , .  
2.4.4 , 1.

« »

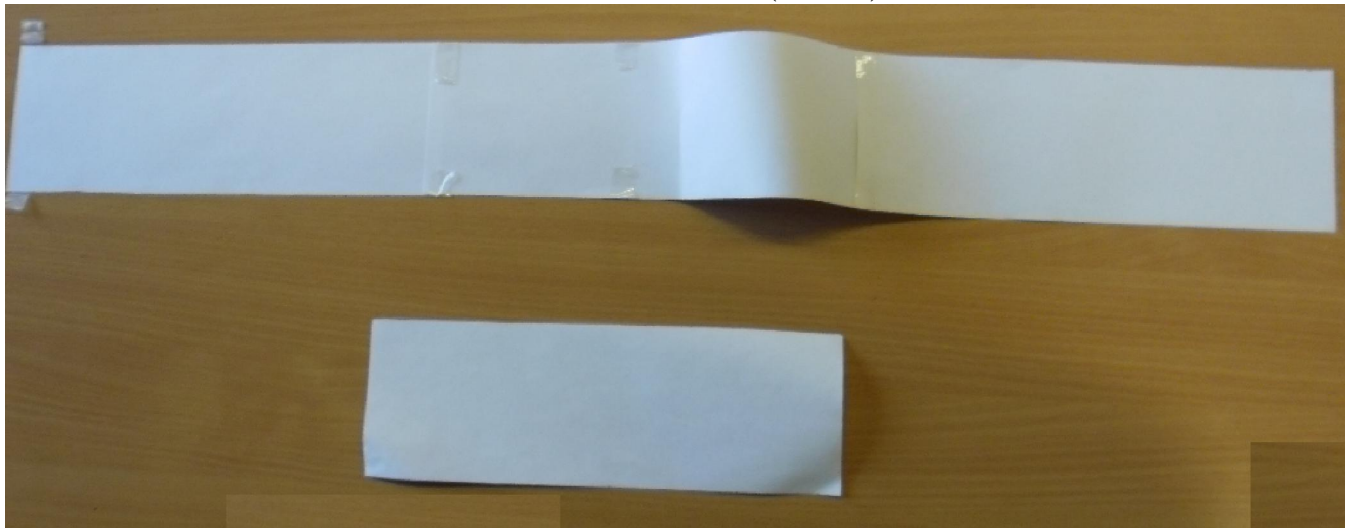
( 1)



1

!!!,

( .2)



2.

!!!

3.

1,0 .

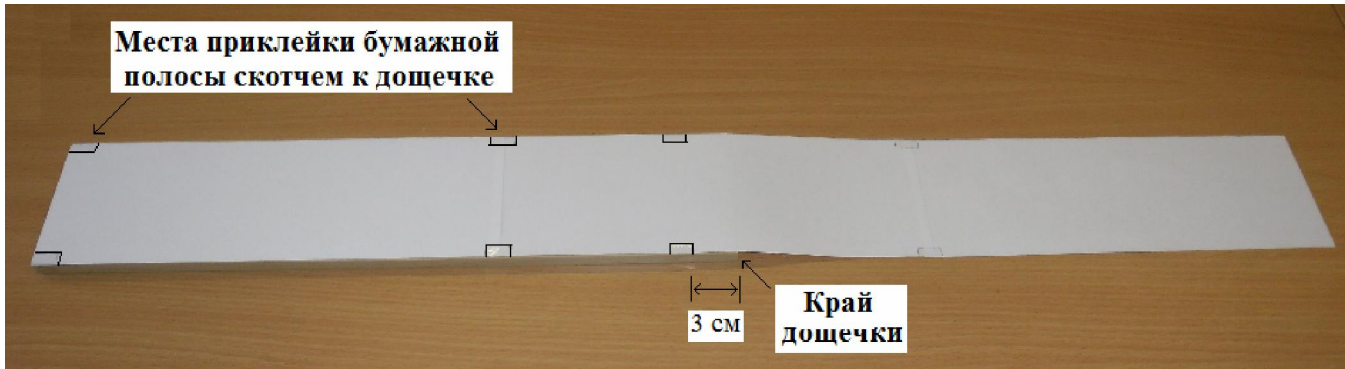
X .

1

4

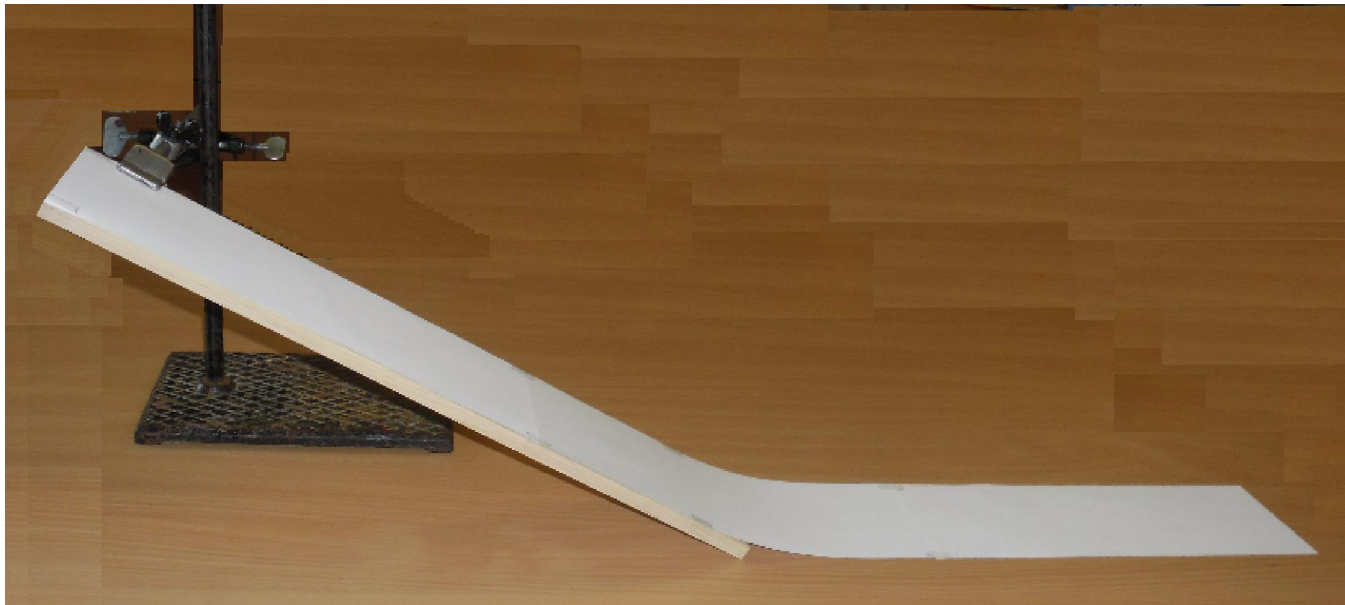


3,0



3

4.



4

!!!

,

!

X

1

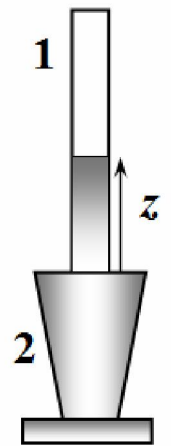
5

10-2.

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ 1 ); \_\_\_\_\_ 30-40 ; \_\_\_\_\_ 40  
 \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ 200 - 2 \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ 1 20 \_\_\_\_\_.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

1.1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 1.2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 1.3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 1.4 \_\_\_\_\_



2.

2.1 \_\_\_\_\_  
 2.2 \_\_\_\_\_  
 2.3 \_\_\_\_\_  
 2.4 \_\_\_\_\_  $z_1(t)$   $z_2(t)$ , \_\_\_\_\_

3.

\_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ ), \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ ), \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ X \_\_\_\_\_ 1 \_\_\_\_\_ 6

3.1 , .

3.2 ( )  
3.3 .  
3.4 .



2020

(III )

11 .

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.



!

:

- (1 .);  
- (5 .).

11.1

\_\_\_\_\_ :  
2,0 ,

1.

\_\_\_\_\_ :

1.1

1.2  $\varepsilon$  r

2.

1)

$\varphi_0 = 0$

«0»

0 4. (

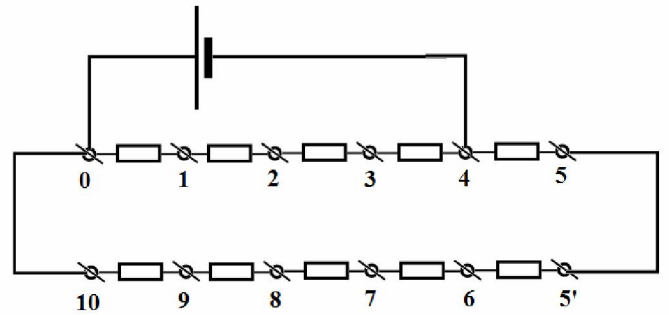


Рис. 1

2.1  $\varphi_n$

( )

2.2

3.  
 ,  
 .1, 2 8.  
 ( .2).

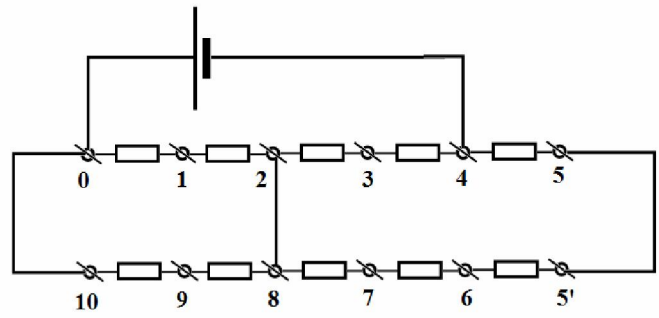


Рис.2

3.1  $\varphi_n$ .

3.2 , ,

4.

4.1 R.

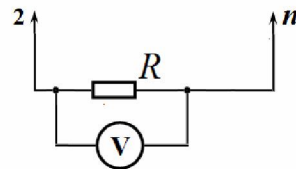
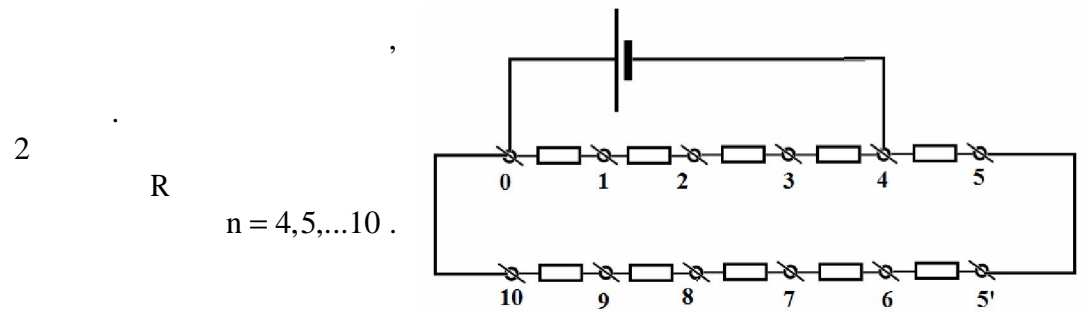


Рис.3

4.2 n. R

4.3 , , , ,

11-2.

\_\_\_\_\_.

.1  
 2.  
 a  
 L.  
 r  
 4 ( )  
 ( . 1 )  
 5, m.

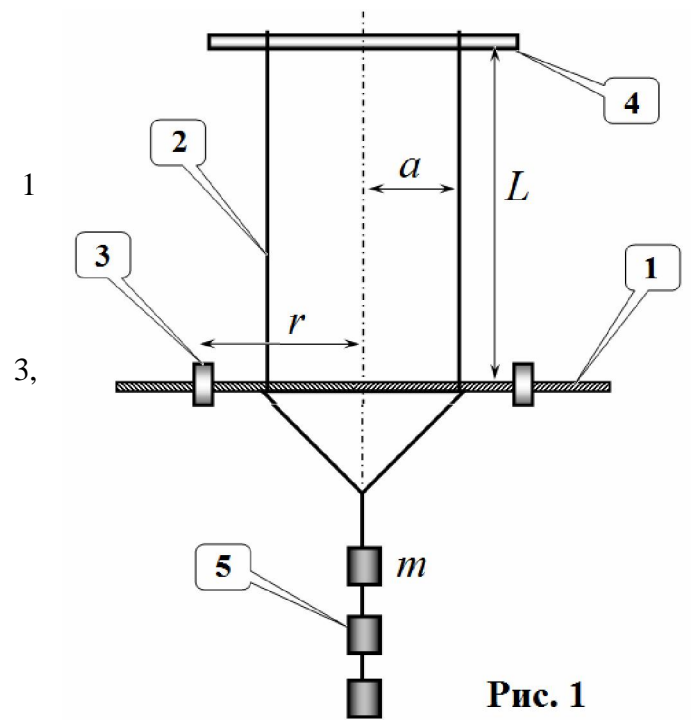


Рис. 1

$$T = F(m, L, a, r),$$

$$E_k(\omega) + U(\varphi) = E_0.$$

$U(\varphi)$  - ,

$U(\varphi) \approx K\varphi^2$ , (2)

K - ,  
 $E_k(\omega) = M\omega^2$ ,  
 $\omega$  .

$E_k(\omega) \approx M\omega^2$ , (3)

M - ,  
 (2)-(3)  
 $T = 2\pi\sqrt{\frac{M}{K}}$ . (4)

1.

$L_0 = 30$  ;  
 $a_0 = 2,0$  ;  
 $r_0 \approx 0$  ;  
 $m_0 = 0$  ;

« ».

1.1	$T_0$
-----	-------

$T$  ,  $T_0$  .  
 $z = \frac{T}{T_0}$

2.  $T(n)$

2.1	?	K	M
2.2		z	n.
2.3			(



2.4  
2.5  
2.6

3. T(r)

3.1 K M r?  
3.2 z r.  
3.3  
3.4 ?

4.  $\eta = \frac{L}{a}$ .

$$\eta = \frac{L}{a}$$

$$z(\eta) = \frac{T}{T_0} = \eta^\gamma \sqrt{\frac{L_0}{L}} \tag{5}$$

4.1 ,  $\gamma$ .

4.2  $\eta = \frac{L}{a}$   
4.3 ,  
4.4  $\gamma$ .  $\gamma$ .